**REVIEW (TỪ 20/4 ĐẾN 25/4)**

**I. Choose the word whose underlined part is pronounced differently from the others.**

1. A. disease B. dead C. treatment D. sneeze

2. A. environment B. billboard C. visual D. litter

3. A. birth B. thermal C. earth D. further

4. A. poisoned B. died C. dumped D. caused

5. A. contaminant B. waste C. illustrate D. radiation

6. A. scatter B. shake C. collapse D. evacuate

7. A. trapped B. damaged C. destroyed D. moved

8. A. typhoon B. flood C. food D. school

9. A. earthquake B. weather C. without D. though

10. A. technology B. psychology C. character D. charge

**II. Choose the word whose main stress pattern is placed differently.**

1. A. environment B. temperature C. botanical D. contaminant

2. A. untreated B. aquatic C. pollution D. electronic

3. A. pollute B. poison C. damage D. illustrate

4. A. presentation B. radioactive C. environmental D. contamination

5. A. permanent B. Chemical C. dramatic D. herbicide

6. A. scientific B. sociology C. geography D. medication

7. A. collapse B. destroy C. provide D. scatter

8. A. tsunami B. tornado C. property D. eruption

9. A. volunteer B. accurate C. wonderful D. terrible

10. A. victim B. typhoon C. damage D. shelter

**III. Choose the correct option for each gap in the sentences**

1. Typhoons are severe tropical storms. They sometimes happen in my ....................

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A. stay | B. home | C. house | D. hometown |

2. When a typhoon happened, many houses and roads ............. destroyed or flooded.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A. is | B. are | C. was | D. were |

3. Last year, there was a big typhoon in my area. It caused extensive damage to our ......

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A. property | B. furniture | C. wealth | D. savings |

4. The government sent rescue food, drink and medical supplies to.................. homes.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A. flood | B. flooding | C. flooded | D. floods |

5. All people who were without homes in the flood were provide with .......................... accommodation.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A. short | B. temporary | C. present | D. instant |

6. When the earthquake happened, almost people in this building managed to run .......... of it.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A. quickly | B. fast | C. smoothly | D. out |

7. ..............................is the most common natural disaster in your country? Snowstorms.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A. What | B. Which | C. How | D. Do |

8. The.................... buried the whole village while people were sleeping in their houses.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A. mudslide | B. tornado | C. drought | D. thunderstorm |

9........................... workers were sent to the area immediately but no villager was survived when the landslide happened.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A. Rescue | B. Help | C. Assistance | D. Volunteer |

10. What..........................we do to prevent these natural disasters?

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A. may | B. ought | C. should | D. be able |

11. Singapore is famous for its …………. And green trees.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A. cleanliness | B. cleanly | C. cleaning | D. clean |

12. On Christmas Eve, most big cities, especially London are ……………. with coloured lights across the streets and enormous Christmas trees.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A. decorated | B. hang | C. put | D. made |

13. In the United State, there are 50 …………… and six different time zones across the country.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A. states | B. nations | C. towns | D. countries |

14. I once tried to ………… apple pie when I was in London. It was really delicious.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A. do | B. cook | C. make | D. show |

15. You should go to Canada in summer because it is the most popular time for visitors to ………….. Niagara Falls and see the beautiful sights there.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A. stay | B. look | C. tour | D. visit |

16. Nowadays you still see the ……….. men wear kilts (skirts) to wedding or other formal occasions.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A. Scottish | B. Scotland | C. Scots | D. Scot |

17. The USA has a population of about 304 million, and it’s the third ……… country in the world.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A. smallest | B. largest | C. narrowest | D. highest |

18. In some English speaking countries, turkey and pudding are ……….. food at Christmas.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A. national | B. historical | C. traditional | D. possible |

19. New Zealand ………… lovers of nature and fans of dangerous sports.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A. attracts | B. keeps | C. calls | D. asks |

20. Queenstown in New Zealand has got beautiful ……… and a dry climate, so it’s ideal for outdoor activities.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A. look | B. viewing | C. atmosphere | D. scenery |

**IV. Complete the sentences with the verbs in brackets. Use conditional sentences type 1.**

1. If the air in a City\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (get) very polluted, it can make people’s eyes burn.

2. If we dump all sorts of Chemicals into rivers, we\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (not be) able to swim in them in the future.

3. Many wildlife habitats will be destroyed if people\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (keep) polluting the environment.

4. If we all use public transport more, we\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (help) reduce air pollution.

5. If we\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (not stop) over-fishing the oceans, many species\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (become) extinct.

**V. Complete the sentences with the verbs in brackets. Use conditional sentences type 2.**

1. If people\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (not be) so careless, Earth wouldn’t be in danger.

2. The amount of waste \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (decrease) if people started to buy reusable packages.

3. Many fish wouldn’t die if factories\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (not dump) so many Chemicals into rivers and oceans.

4. If people stopped using cars completely, there\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (be) much less pollution.

5. If people\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (buy) more recycled paper, there wouldn’t be so much waste.

**VI. Rewrite the following sentences in passive voice**

1. The mudslide buried five houses in a village in the eastern region.

2. The volunteers have rescued three cats.

3. They are cutting dead trees on some streets to prepare for the forthcoming storm.

4. We should move the furniture to higher places because of the flood.

5. They had repaired their house before the typhoon came.

6. We will send rescue workers to the flooded villages.

**VII. Choose the correct answer.**

1. My co-worker (had not used/didn’t use) email before, so I showed him how to use it.

2. The wave (had destroyed/ destroyed) the sandcastle that we had built yesterday.

3. The waitress brought a drink that I (didn’t order/ hadn’t ordered) before.

4. (Had you given/ did you give) James a ring before you dropped by his apartment?

5. Susan (took/had taken) a rest after she had washed all the dishes.

6. When Jim came to the meeting, everyone (had left/left).

7. Before she had dinner, she (had washed/washed) her hands carefully.

8. Before she (came/had come) home, she had met some of her old friends.

9. Before Jane (started/ had started) to make the cake, she had prepared all the ingredients.

10. I (had fed/fed) my cat before I left home.

**VIII. Read the text and choose the best answer A, B or C for each of the following questions.**

THE GREAT HANSHIN EARTHQUAKE

The Great Hanshin earthquake, or the Kobe earthquake as it is more commonly known overseas, was an earthquake in Japan that measured 7.3 on the Japan Meteorological Agency magnitude scale. It occurred on January 17th, 1995 at 5:46 a.m. in the southern part of Hyōgo Prefecture, and lasted for approximately 20 seconds. The epicentre of the earthquake was on the northern end of Awaji Island near Kobe, a cosmopolitan city of over 1.5 million people. A total of 6,434 people, mainly in the city of Kobe, lost their lives. Additionally, it caused approximately ten trillion yen in damage. It was the worst earthquake in Japan since the Great Kantō earthquake in 1923, which claimed 140,000 lives.

1. The word ‘overseas’ in the text is closest in meaning to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. abroad B. at sea C. by sea

2. The word ‘occurred’ in the text is closest in meaning to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. ended B. happened C. started

3. It is stated in the passage that the number of deaths in the city of Kobe \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. was greater than that of the Great Kantō earthquake

B. was not as high as in the Great Kantō earthquake

C. exceeded that of any known earthquake

4. The northern end of Awaji Island was the place where \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. the effects of the earthquake were felt most strongly

B. there was no damage to people and property

C. 1.5 million people lost their lives

5. We understand from the passage that the Kobe earthquake \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. is internationally known as the Great Hanshin earthquake

B. didn’t cause any damage in the neighbourhood of Kobe

C. is not the deadliest earthquake in the history of Japan